

# Redefining Readiness:

## Terrorism Planning Through the Eyes of the Public

### Appendix to the Study Report

**Center for the Advancement of Collaborative Strategies in Health**

**The New York Academy of Medicine**

**September 14, 2004**

***Funded by the W. K. Kellogg Foundation***

To obtain a copy of the full *Redefining Readiness* report, please visit the Center's web site: [www.cacsh.org](http://www.cacsh.org)

Suggested Citation: Lasker RD. *Redefining Readiness: Terrorism Planning Through the Eyes of the Public - Appendix*. New York, NY: The New York Academy of Medicine, 2004.

© 2004 by The New York Academy of Medicine

Additional copies of this appendix and the full report may be obtained from the Center for the Advancement of Collaborative Strategies in Health web site, [www.cacsh.org](http://www.cacsh.org).

# Survey Questionnaire

## with National Weighted Responses

See the *Redefining Readiness* report (available at [www.cacsh.org](http://www.cacsh.org)) for more information about the survey and a full analysis of the study's findings.

Q1. Before we get started, I want you to know that even if you are not familiar with some of the issues we will be discussing, your opinions are very valuable to us.

During this interview, some of my questions will mention “*your community*.” When I say “your community,” I mean the places where you [and the other members of your household] live your life [lives], including where you work, where you shop, where you go for education, entertainment, and recreation, and the transportation you use to get to and from those places.

I'd like to start by asking you to think about the possibility of terrorist attacks in your community some time in the future. When you do, what *kinds* of attacks do you think of? [DO NOT READ CHOICES; CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]

Dirty bomb	2%
Other kinds of bombing/explosion (including nuclear/atomic bomb)	60%
Smallpox	0.2%
Other kinds of biological attacks	17%
Chemical/gas attacks	15%
Hostage situations	8%
Other	26%

Q2. *Who* is more likely to carry out terrorist attacks in your community, people from the United States, people from other countries, or do you think both are about equally likely?

People from the United States	6%
People from other countries	50%
Both equally likely	43%

Q3. During the last two months, how much *thinking* have you done about the possibility of a future terrorist attack in your community? Have you thought about it not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal?

Not at all	26%
A little	39%
A moderate amount	24%
A lot	6%
A great deal	4%

## SMALLPOX

Q4. Now I'd like to describe a specific situation that might or might not happen sometime in the future. The situation involves a terrorist attack. I'll describe the situation and then ask you some questions about it.

Please imagine that one evening when you are at home, you hear on the news that a few people living in your community have gone to hospitals and been found to have the disease called smallpox. Smallpox spreads from person to person, and it kills, scars, or disables many of the people who get it.

Before today, did you know that smallpox is a disease that can be *spread from one person to another*?

Yes; did know it	89%
No; did not know it	11%

Q5. According to the news report, the smallpox seems to have been caused by terrorists. Twelve days ago at O'Hare airport in Chicago, someone with smallpox came into close contact with a lot of other people in the airport. These travelers were exposed to the virus that causes smallpox without realizing they were exposed. Some of these travelers went from the airport to parts of Chicago, but most of them flew out of Chicago to different parts of the country.

Yesterday, three of these travelers went to hospital emergency rooms in your community because they had developed high fevers and rashes. Doctors from the health department ran tests, which today showed that the sick travelers had smallpox. In other parts of the country, travelers who went through the Chicago airport are also being found to have smallpox.

In order to prevent smallpox from spreading to any more people, public health officials have decided to give smallpox vaccine to people who live in your community. The officials announce through the news media that people who get the vaccine within four days of being exposed to the smallpox virus are protected from getting the disease. However, certain people – for example, women who are pregnant, or people who have skin diseases like eczema or who are receiving treatment for cancer – can have very serious medical problems if they get the smallpox vaccine or if they come into contact with someone else who has recently gotten the vaccine.

Before today, did you know that getting the smallpox *vaccine* within *four days* of being exposed to the smallpox virus could *protect* a person from getting sick from smallpox?

Yes; did know it	24%
No; did not know it	76%

Q6. Before today, did you know that *certain people* can have *serious medical problems* if they come into contact with *someone else who has recently gotten the smallpox vaccine*?

Yes; did know it	42%
No; did not know it	58%

**Q7.** If the head of your local government and officials from the health department announced that you and everyone else who lives in your school district should go to the nearest public high school to get the smallpox vaccine, which of the following would you do: Would you *rush* to go there so you are one of the first people to arrive, would you go to the school *later* when it is most convenient for you, would you definitely *not* go to the school, or would you need to *get more information or advice* to decide what would be the best thing for you to do?

Rush to go there	24%
Go later	19%
Definitely not go	2%
Need more information or advice	55%

**Q8.** At the time you first hear about the smallpox outbreak, how worried would you be about *catching smallpox* from someone else? Would you be not at all worried, slightly worried, moderately worried, very worried, or extremely worried?

Not at all worried	9%
Slightly worried	27%
Moderately worried	33%
Very worried	20%
Extremely worried	11%

**Q8a.** [IF NOT AT ALL OR SLIGHTLY WORRIED]: *Why* would you [not be worried/only be slightly worried] about catching smallpox? [DO NOT READ CHOICES; CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]

Already got vaccine	19%
Situation not dangerous	42%
Other	40%

**Q8b.** [IF MODERATELY TO EXTREMELY WORRIED]: Would you be worried about catching smallpox from other people who are at the *school* to get the smallpox vaccine?

Yes	60%
No	40%

**Q8c.** [IF YES]: Would that concern make you *afraid to go to the school* to get the vaccine?

Yes	36%
No	64%

**Q9.** In this situation, how worried would you be that getting the *vaccine* might make you [or someone else in your household] *sick*? Would you be not at all worried, slightly worried, moderately worried, very worried, or extremely worried?

Not at all worried	15%
Slightly worried	28%
Moderately worried	31%
Very worried	16%
Extremely worried	10%

**Q9a.** [IF MODERATELY TO EXTREMELY WORRIED]: *Why* would you be worried about [you or someone else in your household] getting sick from the vaccine? [DO NOT READ CHOICES; CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]

Concerns about bad reaction/side effects from the vaccine	74%
Health care workers didn't want to get the smallpox vaccine	1%
Military personnel didn't want/got sick from vaccines	2%
People got serious side effects from the Swine Flu vaccine	2%
Concerns that vaccine is experimental drug/part of an experiment	3%
Don't trust government	1%
Other	29%

**Q9b.** [IF MODERATELY TO EXTREMELY WORRIED]: Would that concern make you *afraid to go to the school* to get the vaccine?

Yes	40%
No	60%

**Q10.** How worried would you be that if you *got* the vaccine, you might come into *contact* with the kinds of people who *shouldn't* be exposed to anyone who recently got the vaccine? Would you be not at all worried, slightly worried, moderately worried, very worried, or extremely worried?

Not at all worried	14%
Slightly worried	31%
Moderately worried	28%
Very worried	18%
Extremely worried	9%

**Q10a.** [IF MODERATELY TO EXTREMELY WORRIED]: Would that concern make you *afraid to go to the school* to get the vaccine?

Yes	38%
No	62%

**Q11.** How worried would you be that any of the *government officials* managing the situation might tell you to do something that is *not* the best thing for you to do? Would you be not at all worried, slightly worried, moderately worried, very worried, or extremely worried?

Not at all worried	15%
Slightly worried	20%
Moderately worried	30%
Very worried	20%
Extremely worried	15%

**Q11a.** [IF MODERATELY TO EXTREMELY WORRIED]: *Why* would you be worried about what you might be told by government officials? [DO NOT READ CHOICES; CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]

Government officials are incompetent/don't know what to do	29%
Government officials are not completely truthful	39%
Government officials don't care about me	7%
Government officials are out to get people like me	1%
Other	38%

**Q11b.** [IF MODERATELY TO EXTREMELY WORRIED]: Would that concern make you *afraid to go to the school* to get the vaccine?

Yes	40%
No	60%

**Q12.** During this smallpox outbreak, would you ever try to *avoid being in the same place with other people* you don't know, or would you *not* try to avoid that?

Would try	65%
Would not try	35%

**Q12a.** [IF WOULD TRY TO AVOID OTHERS] *Why* would you try to avoid being near others? [DO NOT READ CHOICES; CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]

To reduce my chances of getting smallpox	84%
To reduce the chances of giving smallpox to someone else	20%
To reduce the chances of coming into contact with people who should avoid being exposed to someone who recently got the vaccine	8%
Other	16%

**Q13.** In deciding what to do in this situation, would you want to *talk directly with someone* who could give you information and advice, or would you want to decide what to do *without* talking to someone first?

Talk with someone	87%
Make decision without talking to someone first	13%

**Q13a.** [IF TALK WITH SOMEONE]: In choosing someone to talk to, how important would it be that the person is *someone you know well*? Would it be not important at all, slightly important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important?

Not important at all	13%
Slightly important	13%
Moderately important	20%
Very important	31%
Extremely important	23%

**Q13b.** [IF TALK WITH SOMEONE]: In choosing someone to talk to, how important would it be that the person is someone who *already knows your medical history and medical problems* before you talk with them? Would it be not important at all, slightly important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important?

Not important at all	9%
Slightly important	10%
Moderately important	17%
Very important	34%
Extremely important	30%

**Q13c.** [IF TALK WITH SOMEONE]: In choosing someone to talk to, how important would it be that the person is someone who *you are sure wants what is best for you*? Would it be not important at all, slightly important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important?

Not important at all	1%
Slightly important	2%
Moderately important	9%
Very important	37%
Extremely important	51%

**Q13d.** [IF TALK WITH SOMEONE]: In choosing someone to talk to, how important would it be that the person *knows a lot about smallpox*? Would it be not important at all, slightly important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important?

Not important at all	0.3%
Slightly important	1%
Moderately Important	5%
Very important	35%
Extremely important	59%

**Q13e.** [IF TALK WITH SOMEONE]: Do you *know* anyone with *all* of the characteristics that you just told me are important to you, who you could *get in touch with* for information or advice in this situation?

Yes, know such a person/s	63%
No, do not know	37%

**Q14.** How helpful would it be *to you* if you were able to talk by *telephone* at *no cost* with someone you *don't* know, who *works for your local government*, and who has been specially *trained* by the health department to give people information and advice about what to do in this situation? Would it be not at all helpful, a little helpful, moderately helpful, very helpful, or extremely helpful?

Not at all helpful	6%
A little helpful	12%
Moderately helpful	24%
Very helpful	37%
Extremely helpful	21%

**Q15.** How helpful would it be *to you* if you were able to talk with someone *you know well*, who you are sure *wants what is best for you*, and who has been specially *trained* in advance to give people information and advice about what to do in this situation? Would it be not at all helpful, a little helpful, moderately helpful, very helpful, or extremely helpful?

Not at all helpful	2%
A little helpful	3%
Moderately helpful	11%
Very helpful	37%
Extremely helpful	47%

**Q15a.** [IF A LITTLE TO EXTREMELY HELPFUL]: Would you like one or more of the people who you know well and who want what is best for you to be *trained in advance* to give other people information and advice in this situation?

Yes	96%
No	4%

**Q15b.** [IF YES]: *Which* people would you *most* want to receive this training? [DO NOT READ CHOICES; CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]

Close friend or family member	29%
My doctor	50%
My health practitioner (other than doctor)	34%
Person from building where I live	0.1%
Person from neighborhood organization	2%
Person from church, synagogue, mosque, or other religious organization	3%
Person at work	3%
Person at school	5%
Librarian	0%
Other	23%

**Q16.** If you decided that you wanted to get the vaccine, how likely do you think it is that you [and the other members of your household] *could get it in time* to protect you from getting smallpox? Could you definitely get it in time, probably get it in time, might or might not get it in time, probably not get it in time, or definitely not get it in time?

Definitely could	21%
Probably could	52%
Might or might not	20%
Probably could not	6%
Definitely could not	1%

**Q16a.** [IF MIGHT OR MIGHT NOT TO DEFINITELY COULD NOT] *Why* do you think you [might or might not/ probably could not/definitely could not] get it in time? [DO NOT READ CHOICES; CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]

There would not be enough vaccine for everyone who wants it	52%
Other people would get it before me	15%
I couldn't afford to pay for the vaccine	0.2%
Logistical/manpower problems	39%
Other	23%

Q17. Would you support or oppose providing the vaccine *right away* to *people who are known to have been exposed* to the smallpox virus even if it meant *slowing down* vaccinating people who have *not* yet been exposed?

Support	94%
Oppose	6%

Q17a. [IF SUPPORT]: Would you support this approach strongly or not strongly?

Strongly	92%
Not strongly	8%

Q17b. [IF OPPOSE]: Would you oppose this approach strongly or not strongly?

Strongly	48%
Not strongly	52%

Q18. If you were asked to *sign* a piece of paper at the school saying that the smallpox vaccine is an “*investigational drug*” that has not yet been completely tested, would you be not at all worried, slightly worried, moderately worried, very worried, or extremely worried?

Not at all worried	5%
Slightly worried	17%
Moderately worried	30%
Very worried	23%
Extremely worried	25%

Q18a. [IF MODERATELY TO EXTREMELY WORRIED]: Would you decide to *get the vaccine anyway* or would this worry make you decide *not* to get the vaccine?

Get the vaccine anyway	46%
Not get the vaccine	41%
Other	13%

Q19. Imagine that *instead* of telling everyone to go to their nearest high school to get the smallpox vaccine, the authorities offered people several *different ways* they could *get the vaccine* and told them about *other ways* they could *protect themselves* in this situation. Would having several different *options* to choose among make you more worried about the situation, less worried, or would it not affect how worried you would be?

More worried	13%
Less worried	48%
No change	39%

Q20. What do you think the chances are that *government officials* in the United States would *decide* to do something in this situation that they *know* would harm you or people like you in some way? Is there no chance at all, a slight chance, a moderate chance, a high chance, or a very high chance?

No chance at all	14%
A slight chance	44%
A moderate chance	26%
A high chance	10%
A very high chance	6%

Q20a. [IF A MODERATE TO A VERY HIGH CHANCE] *What* do you think government officials might do that would harm you or people like you? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

## DIRTY BOMB

Q21. Now I'd like to describe *another specific situation* that could happen sometime in the future and that involves a terrorist attack. I'll describe this situation and then ask you some questions about it. Again, please imagine that this situation is actually happening to you.

First, please think for a moment of a *building* in your community that is *not* your home, where you sometimes are on weekday afternoons.

[PAUSE]

What building have you thought of? \_\_\_\_\_

Q22. Now imagine that at two o'clock on a weekday afternoon during the fall, you are in [INSERT NAME OF BUILDING AS THE RESPONDENT DESCRIBED IT]. The radio is on, and you hear a news reporter announce that a bomb has just exploded in a building a mile from where you are. Authorities believe it was a "dirty bomb." A dirty bomb is not an atomic bomb. Rather, a dirty bomb is an ordinary bomb that has radioactive material mixed in it, so the explosion spreads radioactive material on the ground and into the air.

Before today, did you know the *difference* between a "dirty bomb" and an atomic bomb?

Yes; did know that	50%
No; did not know that	50%

**Q23.** The building where the bomb exploded has been mostly destroyed. The radio announcer says that a large dust cloud containing small amounts of radiation has begun to blow slowly across your community, moving in your direction. People who are outside where the dust cloud passes or near the bomb site will be exposed to the radiation. The radiation is unlikely to harm them right away, but some of the people who get exposed to the radiation could get cancer from it many years from now.

Before today, did you know that a dirty bomb can cause some people to get *cancer many years later*?

Yes; did know that	52%
No; did not know that	48%

**Q24.** The announcer also says that as the dust cloud passes by, radioactive material falling to the ground could contaminate the buildings, soil, and crops underneath it for many years to come. People and animals can get very sick if they eat contaminated crops or any food products made from those crops.

Before today, were you aware that people and animals can get sick from eating crops that have had radioactive material fall on them?

Yes; did know that	80%
No; did not know that	20%

**Q25.** The radio announcer says that government officials in your community have declared a state of emergency. Because of the emergency, telephone lines are jammed, so you are unable to reach anyone by phone.

If the police ordered everyone to stay inside the building they are currently in, because being in a building provides good protection from the radiation, would you *stay* where you are, would you *leave immediately* to go somewhere else, or would you need to *get more information or advice* to decide what would be the best thing for you to do?

Stay inside	68%
Leave immediately	11%
Need to get more information/advice	20%

**Q25a.** [IF STAY]: Would you stay inside *as long as the authorities told you to no matter how long* that is or would you *not* do that?

Yes; would stay as long as authorities say	87%
No; would not do that	13%

**Q25b.** [IF ANSWER “LEAVE IMMEDIATELY” TO Q25 OR ANSWER ‘NO” TO Q25a]: *Why* would you leave the building? [DO NOT READ CHOICES; CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]

To find or take care of my children	33%
To find or take care of adult family members	28%
To find or take care of other people not in my family	3%
To find or take care of pets	2%
To meet job responsibilities	1%
To get medications, food, water, or other needed supplies	6%
Would feel safer someplace else	22%
Do not feel the situation is dangerous	1%
Not concerned about getting cancer some time in the future	0.1%
Could avoid danger when going outside	7%
Do not trust the authorities	6%
Other	34%

**Q25c.** [IF ANSWER “LEAVE IMMEDIATELY” TO Q25 OR ANSWER ‘NO” TO Q25a]: If you *knew* that the building where you are had made plans to keep people *fed and safe for at least three days* in this kind of situation, would you decide *not* to leave the building where you are, or would you still leave the building?

Leave the building	58%
Not leave the building	42%

**Q25d.** [IF ANSWER “LEAVE IMMEDIATELY” TO Q25 OR ANSWER ‘NO” TO Q25a]: If you could *communicate* with the people you care about by telephone or email to tell them that you are safe, and if you found out that they were safe inside a building, would you decide *not* to leave the building where you are, or would you *still leave* the building?

Leave the building	32%
Not leave the building	68%

**Q25e.** [IF ANSWER “LEAVE IMMEDIATELY” TO Q25 OR ANSWER ‘NO” TO Q25a]: If you could *not* communicate with anyone outside your building, but you *definitely knew* that the people you care about were in places that had *prepared in advance* to take *good care* of them for at least *three days* in this kind of situation, would you decide *not* to leave the building where you are, or would you *still leave* the building?

Leave the building	42%
Not leave the building	58%

Q26. How much do you *know* about what the *managers* of the place *you* are in would *actually do* to meet the needs of the people inside in this situation? Do you know a great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or nothing at all?

A great deal	13%
A lot	11%
A moderate amount	18%
A little	18%
Nothing at all	40%

Q27. How much do you *know* about what the managers of the *places where the people you care about* are would *actually do* to meet the needs of those people in this situation? Do you know a great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or nothing at all?

A great deal	10%
A lot	10%
A moderate amount	18%
A little	22%
Nothing at all	40%

Q28. For each of the following, please tell me how concerned you would be about it in this situation. First, how concerned would you be about *getting cancer or other diseases* from the radiation in the dirty bomb? Would you be not at all concerned, slightly concerned, moderately concerned, very concerned, or extremely concerned?

Not at all concerned	3%
Slightly concerned	12%
Moderately concerned	23%
Very concerned	29%
Extremely concerned	33%

Q29. How concerned would you be about the *safety of the air you breathe, the water you drink, and the food you eat*? Would you be not at all concerned, slightly concerned, moderately concerned, very concerned, or extremely concerned?

Not at all concerned	2%
Slightly concerned	5%
Moderately concerned	14%
Very concerned	36%
Extremely concerned	43%

**Q30.** How concerned would you be about the effect of the dirty bomb on *jobs and businesses* in your community? Would you be not at all concerned, slightly concerned, moderately concerned, very concerned, or extremely concerned?

Not at all concerned	2%
Slightly concerned	6%
Moderately concerned	18%
Very concerned	39%
Extremely concerned	35%

**Q31.** How concerned would you be about whether people would *receive the money and help they need* if they become sick or lose their home or business because of the dirty bomb? Would you be not at all concerned, slightly concerned, moderately concerned, very concerned, or extremely concerned?

Not at all concerned	1%
Slightly concerned	4%
Moderately concerned	16%
Very concerned	44%
Extremely concerned	35%

## **PLANNING**

**Q32.** That's the end of my questions about the situation involving the dirty bomb. Now I'd like to ask you a few questions about your community's plans to respond to possible terrorist attacks in the future.

In some of these questions, I will use the following phrase: "*government agencies or other community organizations.*" When I use the phrase "government agencies or other community organizations," I mean the *government agencies* that are responsible for the well-being of people in your community or any of the *other organizations and associations in your community* that you [and the members of your household] regularly deal with, such as businesses where you work and shop, schools, neighborhood associations, religious organizations, and all other such organizations.

Are you *aware of any plans* that are being developed by any of these government agencies or other community organizations to deal with the kinds of terrorist attacks we have been talking about today?

Am aware	26%
Am not aware	74%

**Q32a.** [IF AWARE] How *much* do you know about the way these government agencies or other community organizations would *actually handle these sorts of situations*? Do you know a great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or nothing at all?

A great deal	4%
A lot	7%
A moderate amount	32%
A little	44%
Nothing at all	13%

**Q32b.** [IF A LOT TO A GREAT DEAL]: *What* are the government agencies or other community organizations that have developed the plans you know *a lot* about? [DO NOT READ CHOICES; CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]

Health department	18%
Police/Fire department	29%
Other government agency	28%
Hospital	19%
School	7%
Employer/business	7%
Apartment/housing complex	1%
Neighborhood association	5%
Religious organization	4%
Other:	65%

**Q33.** How interested are you in *learning more* about the plans that government agencies or other community organizations currently have to deal with the kinds of situations we have been talking about today? Are you not at all interested, slightly interested, moderately interested, very interested, or extremely interested?

Not at all interested	4%
Slightly interested	19%
Moderately interested	30%
Very interested	33%
Extremely interested	14%

**Q34.** How much do you think the people making plans to deal with terrorist attacks in your community *know* about the *concerns you* would have and the *information you* would want in these sorts of situations? Do you think that planners know a great deal about your concerns and information needs, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or nothing at all?

A great deal	7%
A lot	15%
A moderate amount	33%
A little	28%
Nothing at all	16%

**Q35.** If a terrorist attack happens in your community in the future, how likely do you think it is that you and the people you care most about would *receive* the help you need *when* you need it? Would you definitely get it, probably get it, might or might not get it, probably would not get it, or definitely would not get it when you need it?

Definitely would	12%
Probably would	41%
Might or might not	35%
Probably would not	11%
Definitely would not	1%

**Q36.** How *prepared* do you think your community is to deal with the kinds of terrorist attacks we have been talking about today? Is your community extremely prepared, very prepared, moderately prepared, a little prepared, or not at all prepared?

Extremely prepared	2%
Very prepared	9%
Moderately prepared	33%
A little prepared	32%
Not at all prepared	23%

**Q37.** How important is it for *people like you* to work with government agencies or other community organizations to *develop plans* to deal with these kinds of situations? Is it not at all important, slightly important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important?

Not at all important	4%
Slightly important	12%
Moderately important	22%
Very important	40%
Extremely important	22%

Q38. How much *influence* do you think people like you can have on the plans that government agencies or other community organizations are developing to deal with possible terrorist attacks? Can they have a great deal of influence, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or none at all?

A great deal	12%
A lot	15%
A moderate amount	32%
A little	31%
None at all	10%

Q39. How interested are you, *personally*, in *helping* any government agency *or* any other community organization *develop plans* to deal with the kinds of situations we were talking about today? Are you not at all interested, slightly interested, moderately interested, very interested, or extremely interested?

Not at all interested	11%
Slightly interested	24%
Moderately interested	31%
Very interested	25%
Extremely interested	9%

Q40. How much do you think that the harm caused by a terrorist attack in your community could be *reduced* by preparing *ahead of time* to deal with the effects? Could it be reduced not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal?

Not at all	3%
A little	12%
A moderate amount	24%
A lot	25%
A great deal	36%

Q41. How likely do you think it is that a terrorist attack will *happen* somewhere in your community during the next *ten* years? Is it not at all likely, slightly likely, moderately likely, very likely, or extremely likely?

Not at all likely	18%
Slightly likely	37%
Moderately likely	27%
Very likely	13%
Extremely likely	5%

**Center for the Advancement of Collaborative Strategies in Health  
The New York Academy of Medicine**

**1216 Fifth Avenue, Room 452  
New York, NY 10029-5293**



THE NEW YORK ACADEMY OF MEDICINE

[www.nyam.org](http://www.nyam.org)

**212 · 822 · 7250**



[www.cacsh.org](http://www.cacsh.org)